

“Review: Fall of Rome through the Crusades”

Mr. Meetze

Global History 9

The ‘Fall’ of Rome (200AD-476 AD)

Causes

-The Death of **Marcus Aurelius** in 180 AD ends the ‘**Pax Romana**’

- Over extended Borders on 3 Continents lead to..

- Rome Should have never been Larger than a City, too difficult to Control the Entire Mediterranean Sea

Describe Event

A **Long Slow Decline** Begins

a. **Politically**-

b. **Economically**-

c. **Militarily**-

d. **Socially**

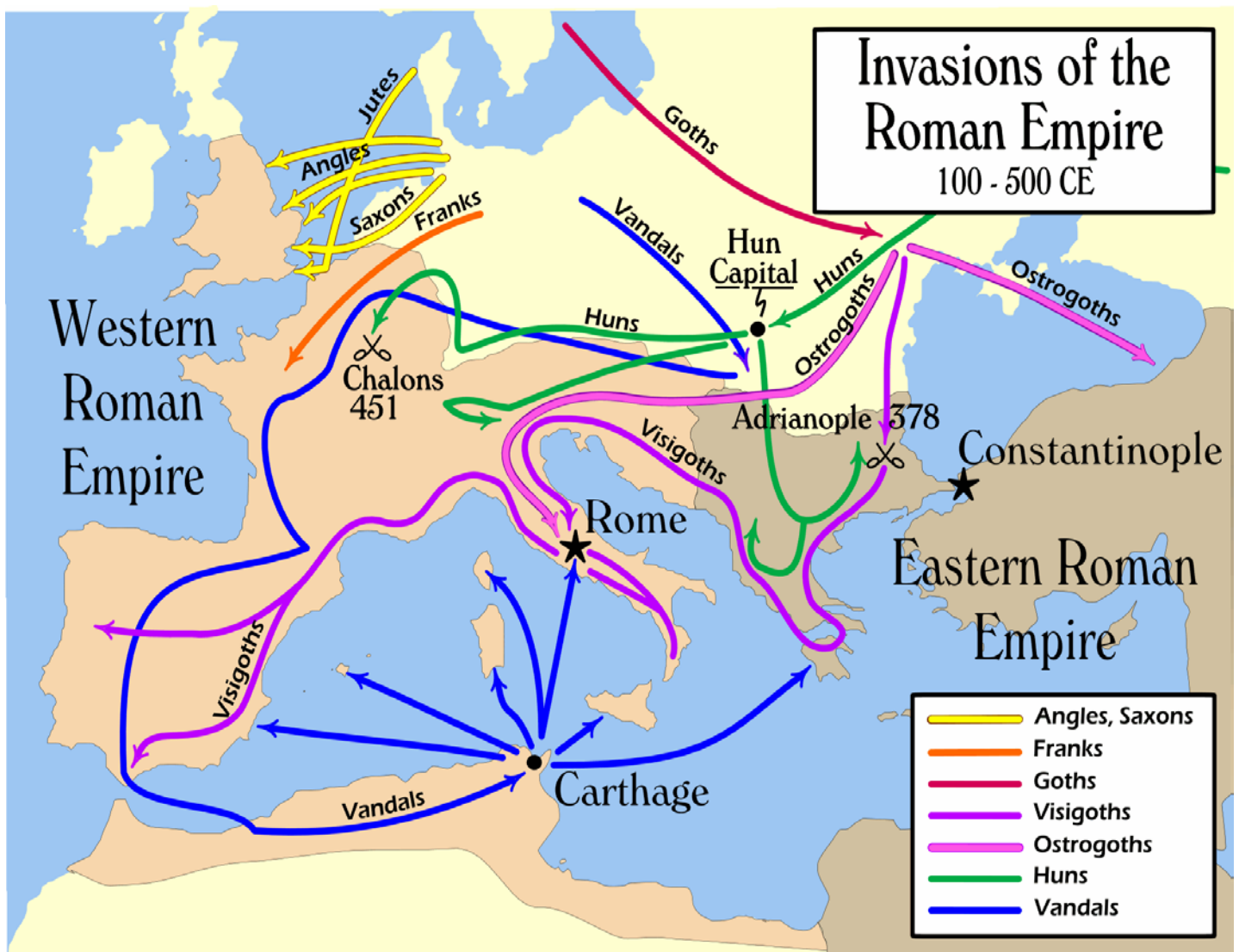
Results

The **Schism of Roman Empire** 380 AD

Western Rome becomes...

Eastern Rome becomes...

Leads to the **Middle Ages** and Power of the **Catholic Church**



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Middle Ages or Dark Ages

(Western Europe 500 AD-1100)

Causes

- The **Fall of Rome**
(See above)

Describe Event

System of **Manorialism & Feudalism**

Keys: a. Land =

b. Exchange

c. Self-_____

Results

Increase in the Power of **Catholic Church**

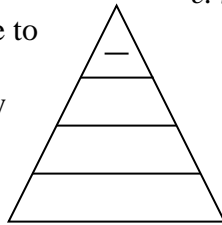
a. Tithe-

b. Excommunication & Interdict or...

c. Use of Sacraments

d. Provides Social Services

- People of Western Europe Need a _____, _____, & _____ system due to lack of protection, leadership, & reversion to a traditional economy



*** Total Chaos***

In 800 AD **Charlemagne**
'Light of the Dark Ages'
Provides hope by...

Education & Literacy kept alive by the **Monks** leading to M.A. **Guilds**, Church owned **Universities**, & **Latin** works
(But writings not in **Vernacular**)



Unfortunately **Charlemagne dies leaving his empire to his 17 sons in 815 AD splitting the newly created **Holy Roman Empire** while the **Vikings** use the vast European River System as an invasion route Throughout Europe until roughly 1100 AD **

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The Byzantine Empire (380AD - 1453 AD)

Or the former **Eastern Roman Empire** located between **Mediterranean & Black Sea's**

Causes	Describe Event	Results
- See the ‘ Fall of Rome ’ (4 Causes)	Rise of Emperor Justinian & Theodora (Ruled jointly from 527-565 AD)	Preserved both the lost _____ & _____ cultures.
- In 380 AD Schism with the Roman Catholics (Christianity is Split 1 st time)	- Known as the Autocrat or - Built the _____ - Created _____ Code or	Influenced the country of _____ by
- Is a Blend of _____, _____, & _____ Cultures due to Location on Mediterranean Sea (Similar to Hellenistic)	Supported the Orthodox Church - Used Icons or - Led by the Patriarch or - Is <u>Christmas</u> or <u>Easter</u> more important to the Orthodox Faith? Why? - Used Romanesque or Gothic Architectural style? Draw it!	In 1453 Byzantines lost the city of _____ to _____ Turks using _____ and renamed the city...



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Rise of the Muslim World in the Middle East (600 AD – 1100 AD)

Causes

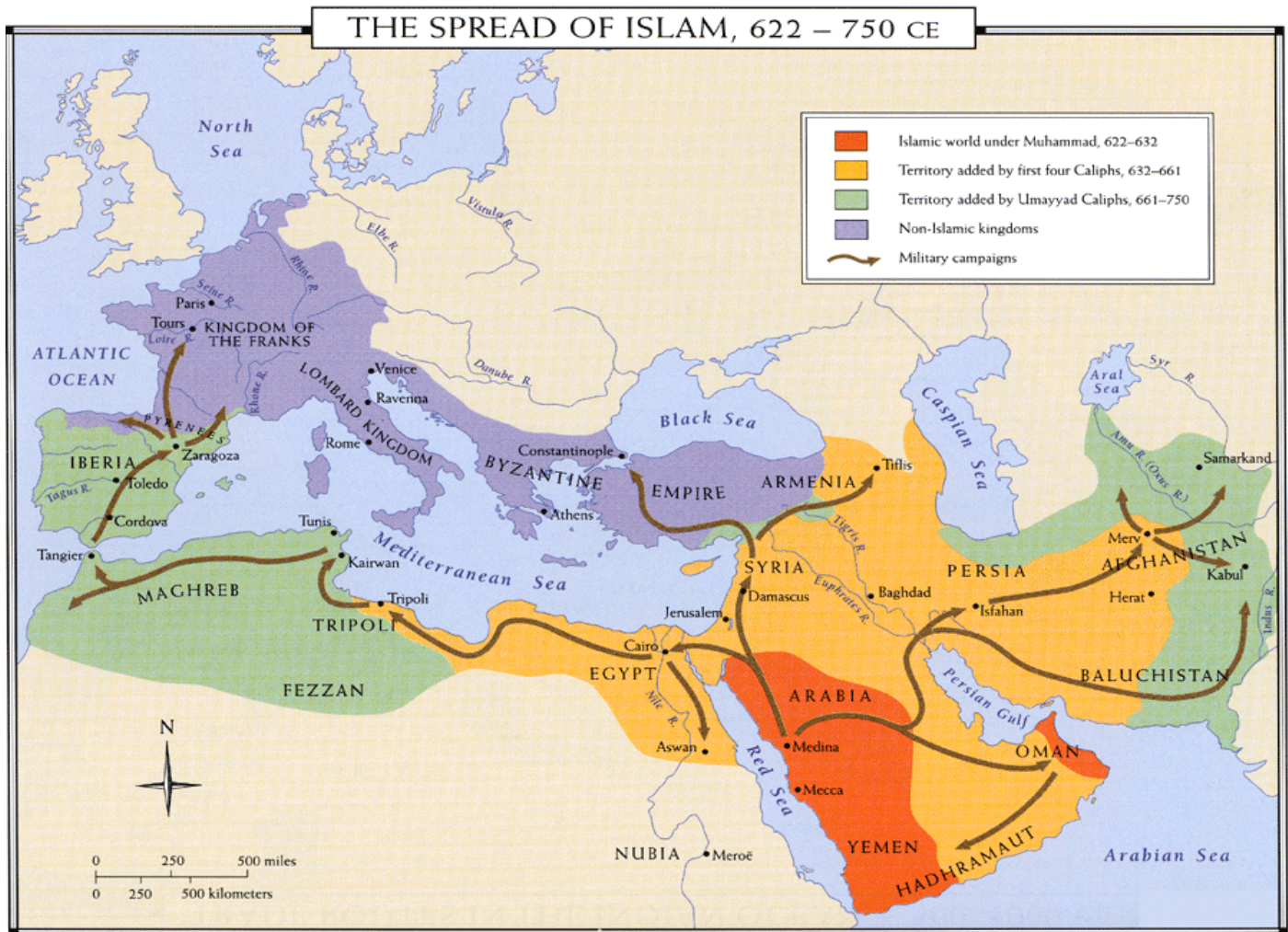
- Review the Story of **Muhammad** Until 622 AD
- In 622 AD ‘**The Hegira**’ or Islamic Turning Point occurs which...
- Between 622 -632 the prophet Mohamed is ‘**Jihad**’ing or...
- In 632 AD Muhammad finally
- ***Decline of Roman, Byzantine, & North African Empires***

Describe Event

- Death of the Prophet leads to a Schism between _____ & _____ sects.
- Over the next 100 years the **mighty Muslim Military** wins most of the Mediterranean Sea due to....
- Both the **Umayyad & Abbasids Dynasties** are formed
- However the defeat at the ‘**Battle of Tours**’ in 732 AD leads to...

Results

- Golden Age (800-1100)**
- **Trading Network** =
- **C. Cards, Banks, Checks, Guilds System, & Partnerships**
- **Sugar, Cotton, Dye, Herb**
- **Calligraphy, Dome of Rock**
- **University of Baghdad, Books in Vernacular**
- **Math Al Khwarizimi Algebra / Geometry, Eclipses & Navigation**
- **Al-Razi Public Healthcare, Nice Doctors, Sweet Med, Eye Surgery, Best on Planet**
- By 1095 Muslims Control the _____**



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The Crusades (1095-1290)

Known as “The Most Successful Failure in History”

Causes

Describe Event

Results

Pope Urban II needs to
‘Modernize’ Europe so...

200 years of ‘**Holy Wars**’
between _____ & _____
involving over 9 Separate
Christian Invasions.

Europe **Rediscovered** the
lost knowledge of both ...

a. **Kings**

b. **Nobles**

c. **Knights**

d. **Serfs**

Key People:
(2nd) **Saladin** ‘the Merciful’

The **System of** _____
ends due to...

(3rd) **Richard** ‘the Lion heart’

The **Muslim ‘Turks’** Control the
Holy City of _____

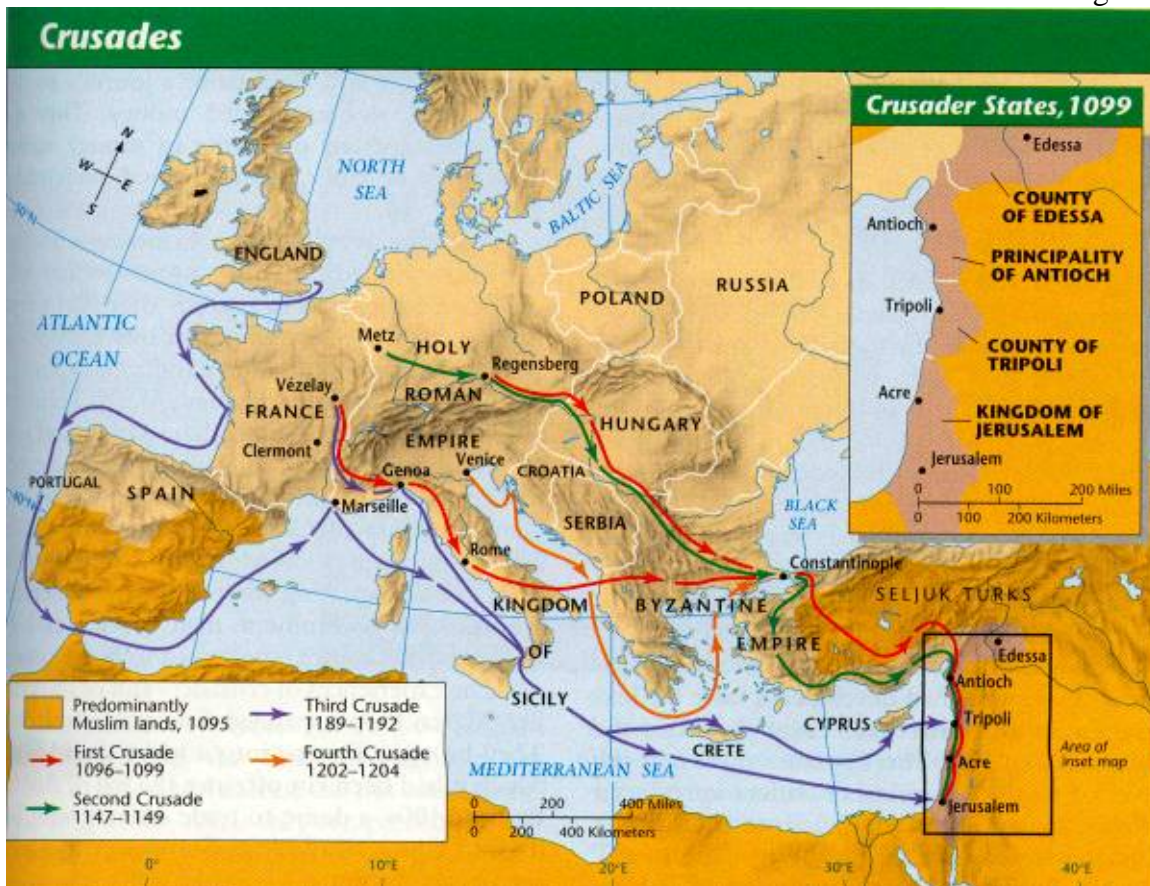
(Ha) The ‘**Children’s Crusade**’

Europe Experiences an
Increase in T, T, & CD
including...

(9th) Muslim’s finally gain both

The **Orthodox Patriarch** in
Constantinople begrudgingly
asks the **Catholic Pope** to...

Black Plague (1348-1353)
begins which....



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The Commercial Revolution of W.E.

(Slow or Quick Economic Change between 1000-1300?)

Causes

Describe Event

Results

- Decline of **Feudalism & Manors**

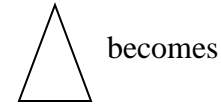
Creation of **Banks and Usury**

Increase in **T, T, & CD** throughout the Mediterranean

- Rise of Powerful Middle Age **Kingdoms**, Strengthening of the **Catholic Church**, & Beginning of the **Crusades**

New Types of Business's created...
a. Partnership

Rise of the **Middle Class**



becomes

- The Need for a new system to replace **Traditional Economies** including **Bartering** or...

b. Joint Stock Company

Trading towns grow into..

c. Insurance Company

Guilds and Apprenticeships lead to **Job Specialization**

-Growth of **Trading Towns** in Western Europe

New **forms of payment** include...

